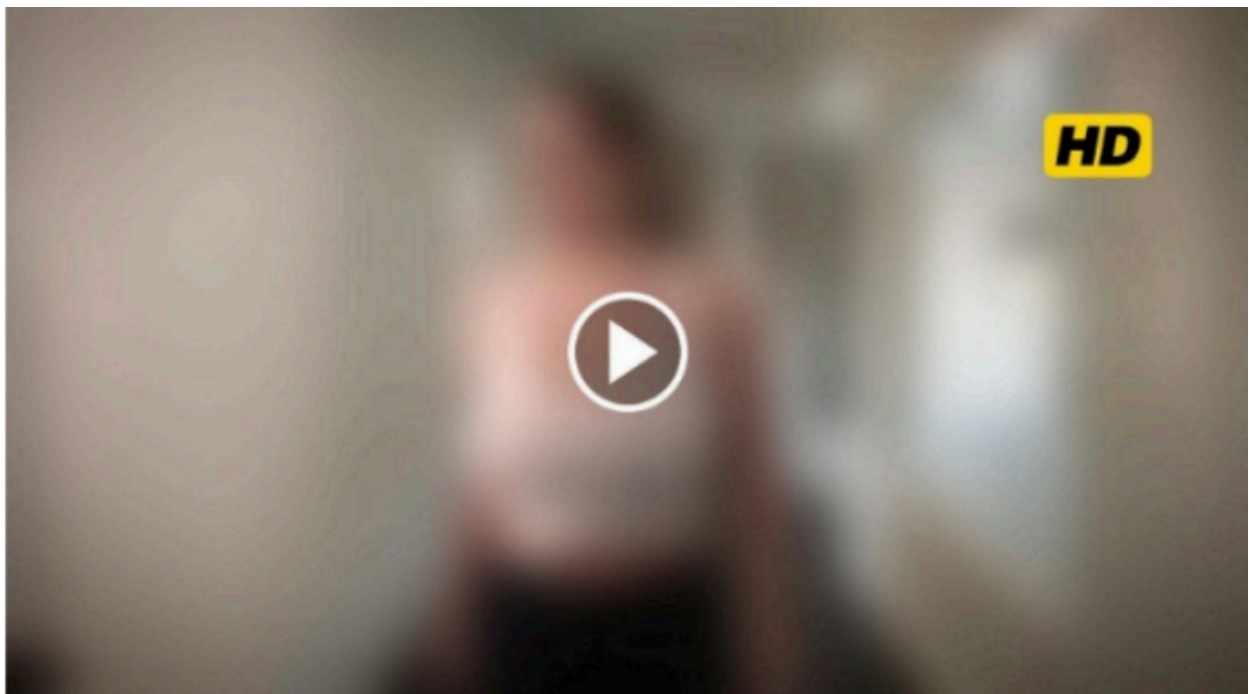


(FULLVIDEOS*) Payal Gaming Viral Video Xxx Sex video

[Last Updates]: December 25, 2025

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