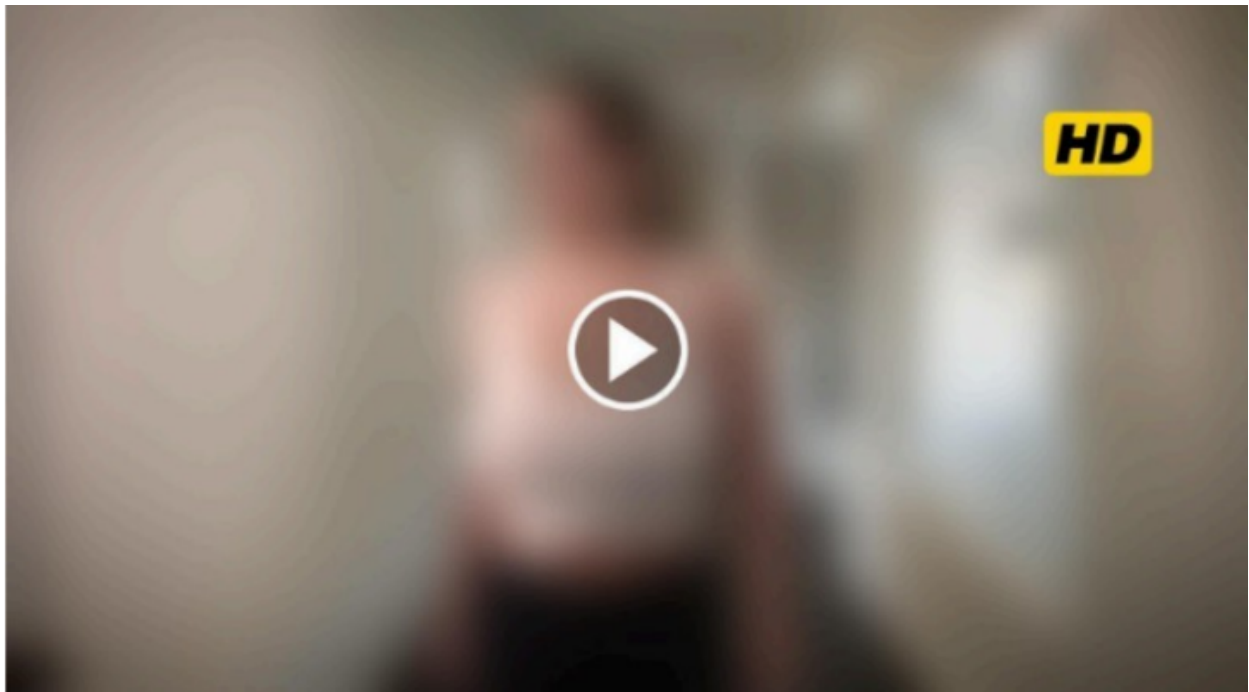


++!#2025] Kyra Bloom USA~PORN~XVIDEOS 720p HD XXX-rated Xxx xxxx xxxxx Sex videos - on PornHub!!

[**Last Updates**]: December 25, 2025

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