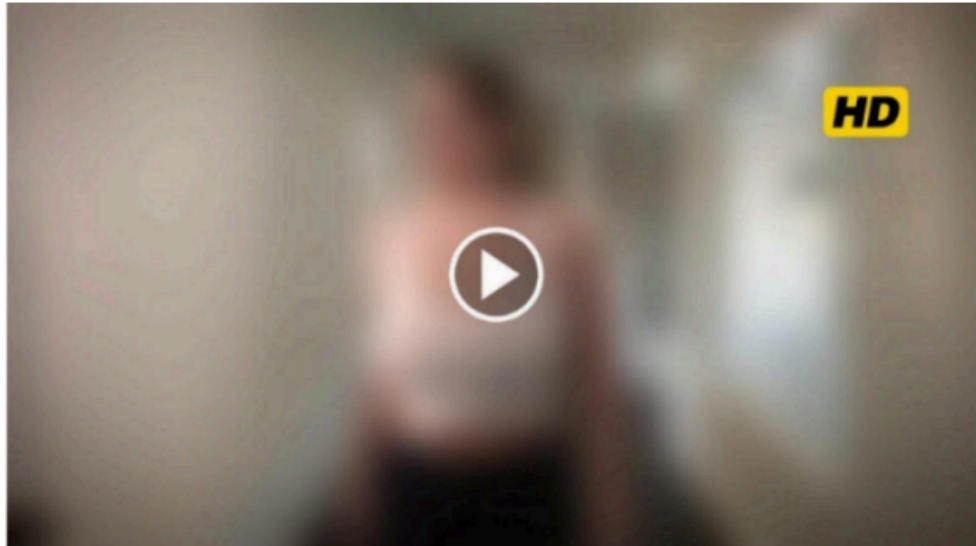


Payal gaming arrest [video Clip 18+]

[LAST UPDATED: December 29, 2025]

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