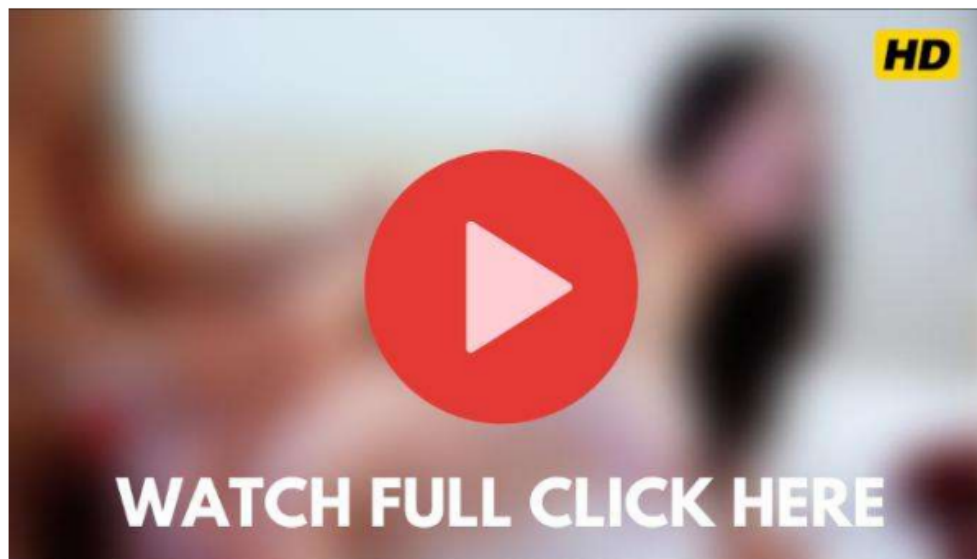


**(~VIRAL!XXX~VIDEOS) 19 minute 34
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[LAST UPDATED: December 27, 2025]

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