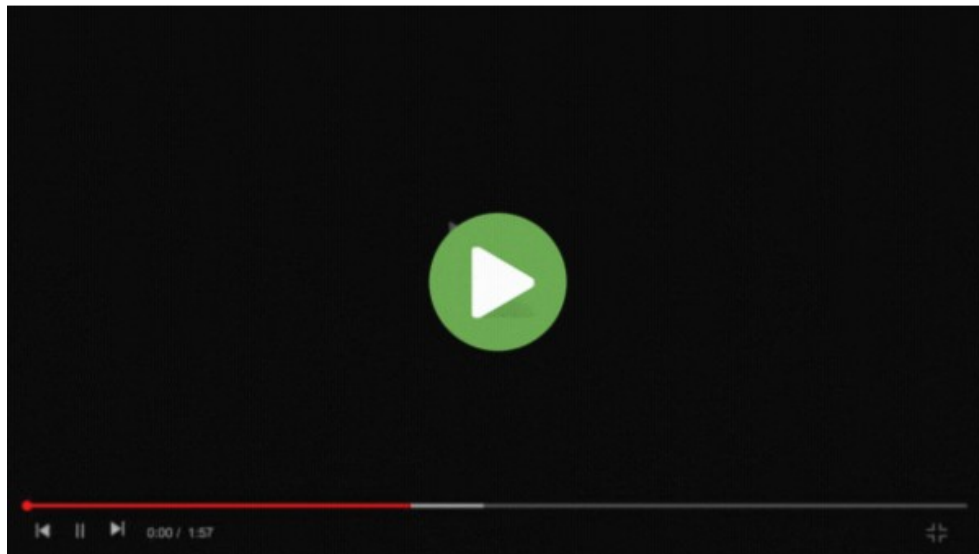


19 min viral video-18902gmwq-HDQX29667rfkx

[LAST UPDATED: December 27, 2025]

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