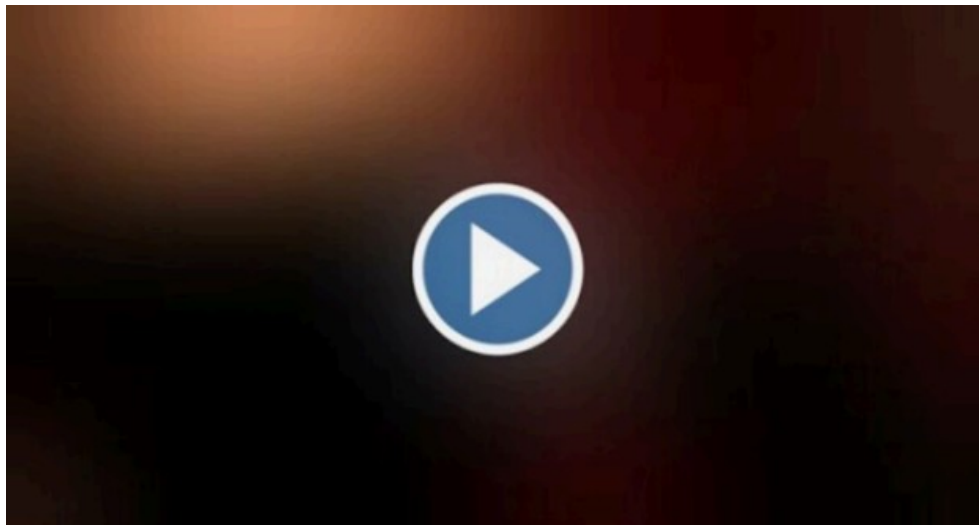


# [ New 18+ ] payal gaming viral video -HDX79455afhh

**[LAST UPDATED: December 28, 2025]**

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