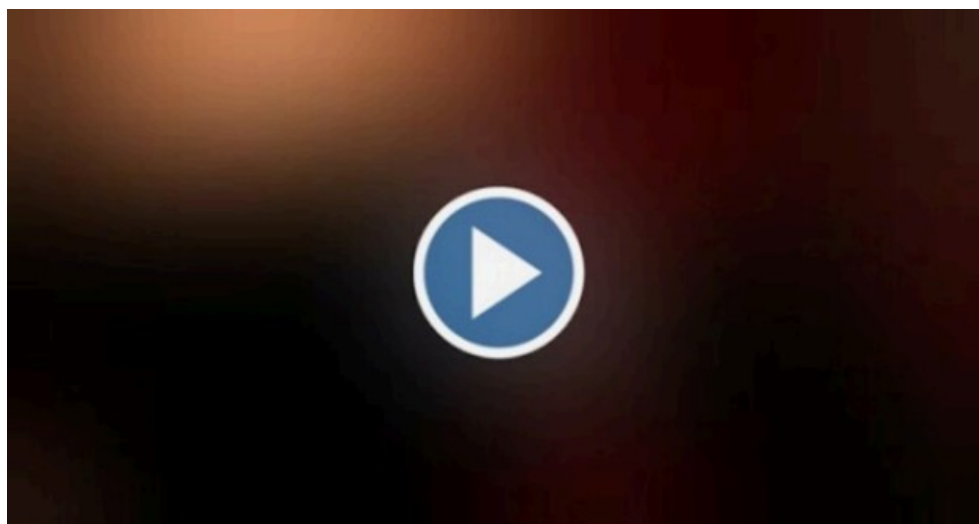


Sex-videos! Desi Hot Aunty Ki Chuday Porn Videos

[LAST UPDATED: December 29, 2025]

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